

ENGLISH

FOR ALL

***(GRADED LESSONS-
SELF STUDY)***



SETHU BANDHANA TRUST

(FOR UNDERPRIVILEGED CHILDREN AND YOUTH)

A-1-4, 4TH MAIN, BOGADI 2ND STAGE (SOUTH), MYSOORU, 570026

Ph. 0821- 2342582 email: advmysore@gmail.com

Reg. No. 74/ 01-02. 80-G approved

To be published as a book sometime

This version - December 2021

Meant for self study and learners starting at any level – see preface

Further help, suggestion, interaction welcome

Students who want their answers corrected or any related information

Contact email: engoneforall@gmail.com

PREFACE TO THE BOOK [FOR MENTORS]

This is a self learning book. It uses Kannada initially for understanding. The authors assume that the reader knows Kannada well. Instructions and explanations , in English or in Kannada , are given in the simplest possible method . For the sake of simplicity we have used [what the learned men will call] ‘incorrect’ or ‘bad’ English. Please forgive and correct them at the proper time .

Many times ‘bad’ English is used FOR CLARITY FIRST [e.g I am doctor .He is engineer. a/ an will come later. The underlying principle is understanding the current concept..]. Explanations are FOR explaining only; it can be in an ANY language or ‘good’ English, ‘bad’ English. But the core of learning is from the content of the lesson; not from the peripherals. So, even the instructions for exercises (called tests) are in simple form- not even full sentences.

RULES are given—They are not strictly grammar, They are TIPS to understand and use the information easily and correctly. Teachers please excuse us and if possible add your expertise to the matter (content) given here.

Each lesson gives only one point to learn. A test is given after each lesson -This is for the student to test oneself- This is like an open book test- (some distance learning materials call these ‘assignments’).- Mentors! , please ask your students to complete each TEST before going to the next lesson. Students can answer the test and show to the mentor .It is **NOT** The purpose of the book to test the students. The purpose is to help the students to learn on their own [= by themselves]. Mentors can help to achieve this purpose.. Mentors should NEVER do the work which is meant to be done by the students. Instead they can show the way and encourage the student at each step. They can explain how to answer and/or show similar examples They can be mentors or *maargadarshis* in the true sense of the word . Some social workers use words like ‘enablers’ , ‘facilitator’ etc. We would like to use the word ‘helper’ . We are using the word ‘mentor’ instead.

This is not meant to be a book to buy or sell. This is a collection of graded small individual lessons Step by step learning is assumed and encouraged. Hence, only groups of lessons are issued at a time [like many correspondence or distance-learning courses]. If some students feel that basic lessons are too elementary they can leap-frog [=jump] to higher lessons. Please let us know and we will help such advanced students. If some other students feel that basic lessons given here are too little and not enough , they can let us know and we will help them with more materials, explanations , clarifications [= clearing doubts] .

We request all the helpers [teachers, mentors, volunteers , ...] to ***give their own instructions also if necessary, for each lesson***

Note: [for mentors and teachers]

- Teachers..! if you have doubts, critical comments, suggestions etc., please write to us (author)/ publisher).
- Teachers and mentors please inform the students the content of this preface in their own language & style.



SETHU BANDHANA TRUST
(FOR UNDERPRIVILEGED CHILDREN AND YOUTH)
A-1-4, 4TH MAIN, BOGADI 2ND STAGE (SOUTH)
AIISH Layout, **MYSOORU** - 570026
Ph. 0821- 2342582 / 87627-89139
Email : advmysore@gmail.com,
Website : www.sbtmysore.org

ಮುನ್ನುಡಿ

(ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಿಗಳಿಗಾಗಿ)

ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕದ ಮಾದರಿ ಸ್ವ-ಕಲಿಕೆಗೆ ಸಹಕಾರಿ. ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಭಾಷೆಯನ್ನು ಕನ್ನಡ ಭಾಷೆಯ ಮೂಲಕ ಕಲಿಯಲು ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಿಸಲಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಿಗಳಿಗಾಗಿ ಕನ್ನಡ ಭಾಷೆಯ ಬಳಕೆ ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ ಗೊತ್ತಾಗಿರಬೇಕಾಗಿರುವುದು ಅಗತ್ಯ. ಇದು ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶನ ಹಾಗೂ ನಿರ್ವಹಣೆಗೆ ಸಹಕಾರಿಯಾಗಿರುತ್ತದೆ.

ಪ್ರತಿ ಅಧ್ಯಾಯವು ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಭಾಷಾ ಕಲಿಕೆಗೆ ಅನುಕೂಲವಾಗುವ ಒಂದು ವಿಷಯದ ಕಲಿಕೆಗೆ ಒತ್ತು ಕೊಡಲಾಗಿದೆ ಹಾಗೂ ಸರಳ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳ ಜೋಡಣೆ ಮೂಲಕ ಕಲಿಕೆಗೆ ಅನುಕೂಲ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಡಲಾಗಿದೆ. ಇದು ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಯ ಹಾಗೂ ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಿಯ ಸ್ವ-ವಿಮರ್ಶೆಗೆ ಸಹಕಾರಿಯಾಗಿದೆ. ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಬಾಯಿ ಪಾಠದ ಮೂಲಕ ಕಲಿಯಬೇಕಿಲ್ಲ, ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನೇ ನೋಡಿಕೊಂಡು ಉತ್ತರ ಆರಿಸಿ ಬರೆಯಬಹುದು. ಪ್ರತಿ ಅಧ್ಯಾಯದ ಅಭ್ಯಾಸದ ನಂತರ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಉತ್ತರಿಸುವುದು ಕಲಿಕೆಗೆ ಸಹಕಾರಿ. ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿ ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಿ ಅಥವಾ ಇತರರಿಗೆ ತೋರಿಸುವ ಅಗತ್ಯವಿಲ್ಲ. ಇಲ್ಲಿ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಯ ಕಲಿಕೆಯೇ ಪ್ರಮುಖ ಗುರಿಯೇ ಹೊರತು ಮೌಲ್ಯಮಾಪನ ಅಲ್ಲ. ಈ ಕಲಿಕಾ ಪುಸ್ತಕದ ಮುಖ್ಯ ಉದ್ದೇಶ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಯ ಕಲಿಕೆ. ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಿಯ ಕಾರ್ಯ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗೆ ಸರಳ ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶನ ತೋರಿಸುವುದು, ಹಿಂಜರಿಕೆ ಹೋಗಲಾಡಿಸುವುದು ಮತ್ತು ಬಳಕೆಯನ್ನು ಉತ್ತೇಜಿಸುವುದು.

ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಯ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಭಾಷೆಯ ಕಲಿಕೆ ಎಂದರೆ ಮೂಲದಿಂದಲೇ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಕಲಿಯಬೇಕೆಂದು ಅಲ್ಲ. ಯಾವ ಮಟ್ಟದ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಭಾಷೆಯ ಕಲಿಕೆಗೂ ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕ ಸಹಕಾರಿಯಾಗಿದೆ. ತಮಗೆ ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ ಗೊತ್ತಿರುವ ಪಾಠಗಳನ್ನು ಪಕ್ಷಿನೋಟದ ಪ್ರಕಾರವಾಗಿ ಮುಂದಿನ ಅಧ್ಯಾಯವನ್ನು ಮತ್ತು ತಮಗೆ ಅಗತ್ಯವೆನಿಸಿದ ಪಾಠಗಳನ್ನು ಒತ್ತುನೀಡಿ ಅಭ್ಯಾಸ ಮಾಡಬಹುದು. ಒಬ್ಬ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಯ ಜೀವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾಷೆಯ ಕಲಿಕೆ ನಿರಂತರವಾಗಿರುತ್ತದೆ. ಇದನ್ನೇ ಉದ್ದೇಶವಾಗಿಟ್ಟುಕೊಂಡು ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಹಂತದ ಕಲಿಕೆಗೆ ಈ ಕಲಿಕಾ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ಸಿದ್ಧಪಡಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ. ಹೀಗಾಗಿ ಯಾವುದೇ ಹಂತದ ಕಲಿಕೆಗೆ ಈ ಕಲಿಕಾ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ಬಳಕೆ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳಬಹುದು. ಇತರರೊಂದಿಗಿನ ಸಂವಾದ, ಚರ್ಚೆ, ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶನ ಮುಂತಾದವುಗಳು ಕಲಿಕೆಗೆ ಸಹಕಾರಿ ಎಂಬುದು ನಮ್ಮ ನಮ್ಮ ತಿಳುವಳಿಕೆ.

ಈ ಕಲಿಕಾ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ನಿರಂತರವಾಗಿ ತಿದ್ದುಪಡಿ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಕಾಗಿರುವುದು ಅಗತ್ಯ. ಈ ಕಾರಣದಿಂದ ತಮ್ಮಗಳ ಸಲಹೆ, ತಿದ್ದುಪಡಿ, ಸಂದೇಹ, ಸರಳತೆಗೆ ಒತ್ತು ನೀಡಿ ತಿಳಿಸಿದರೆ ಪುಸ್ತಕದ ಬೆಳವಣಿಗೆಗೆ ಅನುಕೂಲವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ.

ಸದರಿ ಸಮುದಾಯ ಹಿತೈಷಿ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ಯಶಸ್ವಿಗೊಳಿಸಬೇಕೆಂದು ಕೋರಿಕೆ.

Contents

Titles Of Lessons 1 To 151

- Lesson 1: ದೊಡ್ಡ ರೂಪ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಅಕ್ಷರಗಳು (Capital Letters-Upper Case Handwritten)
- Lesson 2: ಚಿಕ್ಕ ರೂಪ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಅಕ್ಷರಗಳು (Small Letters-Lower Case Handwritten)
- Lesson3: ಅಕ್ಕ ಪಕ್ಕದ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಪದಗಳು
- Lesson4: ಅಕ್ಕ ಪಕ್ಕದ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಪದಗಳು
- Lesson5: First Letter Identification (ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಪದಗಳ ಮೊದಲ ಅಕ್ಷರ ತಿಳಿಯಿರಿ)
- Lesson 6: Learn Simple Words (Nouns)-Write Spellings
(ಸಾಧಾರಣ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಪದಗಳನ್ನು ಕಲಿಯೋಣ)
- Lesson 7: Write The Meaning In Kannada/ ಕನ್ನಡ ಪದ ಕಂಡು ಹಿಡಿಯಿರಿ
- Lesson 8: Learning Nouns With Spelling ನಾಮ ಪದಗಳನ್ನು ಬರೆಯಲು ಕಲಿಯೋಣ
- Lesson 9: Beautiful (Neat) Handwriting / ಸುಂದರ(ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟ) ಬರಹ
- Lesson 10: Types Of Nouns- Only Two (ಎರಡು ಬಗೆಯ ನಾಮಪದಗಳು)
- Lesson 11: Types Of Nouns / ನಾಮ ಪದದ ವಿಧಗಳು Common Nouns (ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ನಾಮಪದಗಳು).
- Lesson 12: Common Nouns (ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ನಾಮಪದಗಳು)
- Lesson 13: Sentences (Only With Noun) - ಸುಲಭ ವಾಕ್ಯಗಳು
- Lesson 14: Words / ಪದಗಳು
- Lesson 15: Where To Use A And An
- Lesson 16: Simple Sentences / ಸುಲಭ ವಾಕ್ಯಗಳು
- Lesson 17: A, An (How To Use) A, An ಹೇಗೆ ಉಪಯೋಗಿಸುವುದು
- Lesson 18: A, An –Where Not To Use.(A, An ಎಲ್ಲಿ ಉಪಯೋಗಿಸಬಾರದು.)
- Lesson 19: A, An, The (Use Nothing / A, An ಏನನ್ನೂ ಉಪಯೋಗಿಸಬಾರದು)
- Lesson 20: Review Of Lessons 1 To 19
- Lesson 21: Plurals
- Lesson 22: Plurals
- Lesson 23: 'Is', 'Are'
- Lesson24: 'Is', 'Are' Lesson 25: He. She. They
- Lesson 26: Sentence With Verb Lesson 27: Use Of 'Is'. 'Are'
- Lesson 28: Pronouns And Persons
- Lesson 29: Verbs Be, Do, Have.
- Lesson 30: Review Of Lessons 21 To 29 Lesson 31a: Use Of 'What' &'Who '
- Lesson31b: Find The Question
- Lesson 32: 'Where' & 'When'
- Lesson 33: Use Of 'Which' [Special Use Of 'What']
- Lesson 34: Question Words 'How', 'Why' Lesson35: Use Of 'How' For Quantity
- Lesson 36: Interrogative Words = Question Words
- Lesson37: Imperative Sentences
- Lesson 38: 'What Does _____Do'
- Lesson 39: What Will You Do?
- Lesson 40: Review Of Lessons 31 To 39

- Lesson 41: Regular Verbs “ _Ed” Past Tense
- Lesson 42: Irregular Verbs ‘Be’
- Lesson 43: Irregular Verbs Tenses For ‘Do’ ‘Have’.
- Lesson 44: Three Simple Tenses Of Be, Do, Have.
- Lesson 45: Verb + ‘Ing’ Continuous Tense.
- Lesson 46: ‘Ing’ In Verb Present Tense
- Lesson 47: Verb+Ing Past Tense Past Continuous Tense
- Lesson 48: Verb+Ing- Future Tense. Future Continuous Tense
- Lesson 49: ‘ Ing’ Verbs- All 3 Continuous Tenses
- Lesson 50: Review Of Lessons 41 To 49

- Lesson 51a: A Story In 3 Tenses Lesson 51b: A Poem In 3 Tenses
- Lesson 52: 3 Sentence –End Symbols
- Lesson 53: Types Of Sentences
- Lesson 54: Imperative Sentence
- Lesson 55: Interrogative Sentence
- Lesson 56a: Simple Negative Present Tense
- Lesson 56b: Simple Negative Present Tense- Plural Verb
- Lesson 57a: Simple Negative Past Tense
- Lesson 57b: Simple Negative Past Tense- Plural Verb
- Lesson 58: Simple Negative Future Tense
- Lesson 59a: Negative For Two-Part Verbs
- Lesson 59b: Negative For A Verb With ‘Not’
- Lesson 60: Review Of Lessons 51-59

- Lesson 61: More On Questions And Answers
- Lesson 62: Asking A Question To Get The Answer Given
- Lesson 63: What, Where, When, Why
- Lesson 63b: Poem On Wh-- Words
- Lesson 64: Question Tag
- Lesson 65: Question Tag - Any Other Verb
- Lesson 66: Rhetorical Question
- Lesson 67: Noun Use
- Lesson 68: Forms Ofthe Verb ‘Be’
- Lesson 69: Cases
- Lesson 70: Interrogative Words –Review

- Lesson 71: Nouns In Sentences
- Lesson 72: Direct Object Lesson 73: Puzzles
- Lesson 74: Nouns And Verbs
- Lesson 75: Words To Sentence Formation
- Lesson 76: Question Tag Past, Future Tenses
- Lesson 77: Exclamation- Poem
- Lesson 78: We See With Our Eyes
- Lesson 79: Simple Proverbs

- Lesson 80 : Review Of Lessons 71 To 79

- Lesson 81 : Regular Verbs
- Lesson 82: Irregular Verbs
- Lesson 83: Table Of Simple Basic Tenses
- Lesson 84: Verb + Ing Continuous Tense
- Lesson 85: Present Perfect Tense
- Lesson 86: Past Perfect Tense
- Lesson 87: Future Perfect Tense
- Lesson 88: Conversion From One Simple Tense To Another
- Lesson 89: The Verb 'Do'
- Lesson 90: Review Of Lessons 81-89

- Lesson 91: Some Irregular Verbs
- Lesson 92: Past Perfect Tense
- Lesson 93: Active And Passive
- Lesson 94: Info. On Active And Passive
- Lesson 95: A And P Present Tense
- Lesson 96: Passive Past Tense
- Lesson 97: A And P Future Tense
- Lesson 98: A And P Continuous Tenses
- Lesson 99: Perfect And Passive - Comparison
- Lesson 100: Review Of A And P – Lessons 91-99

- Lesson 101: Direct Speech
- Lesson 102: Indirect Speech
- Lesson 103: Reported Speech- Sentence Type
- Lesson 104: Imperative Sentences -Indirect Speech
- Lesson 105: Interrogative Sentences -Indirect Speech
- Lesson 106: Exclamatory Sentences -Direct To Indirect
- Lesson 107: Passage Reading, Comprehension
- Lesson 108: Passage Reading, Comprehension
- Lesson 109: Passage Reading, Comprehension
- Lesson 110: Test: Lessons 101 To 109

- Lesson 111: Overview Of Grammar: Parts Of Speech
- Lesson 112: The Comparative Degree
- Lesson 113: The Superlative Degree
- Lesson 114: Three Degrees Of Comparison
- Lesson 115: Degree Of Comparison -Special Uses
- Lesson 116: Passage Reading
- Lesson 117: Paraphrasing/Simplifying
- Lesson 118: Precis Writing/Summary
- Lesson 119: Story
- Lesson 120: Test: Lessons 111 To 119

Lesson 121: Biodata
Lesson 122: Parts Of Computer
Lesson 123: Online Application
Lesson 124: E-Mail
Lesson 125: Website
Lesson 126: Power Point Presentation
Lesson 127: How To Copy Text And Images From A Web Page
Lesson 128: Some Useful Tips
Lesson 129: Manage Data
Lesson 130: Test: Lessons 121 To 129

Lesson 131: Auxiliary Verbs, Helping Verbs
Lesson 132: Modal Verbs
Lesson 133: Dictionary & Thesaurus
Lesson 134: Encyclopedia, & Reference Sources
Lesson 135: Punctuation
Lesson 136: Jumble To Order
Lesson 137: Homonyms, Homophones, Synonyms
Lesson 138: Common Errors
Lesson 139: Problem Words
Lesson 140: Test: Lessons 131 To 139

Lesson 141: The Infinitive
Lesson 142: Phrasal Verbs
Lesson 143: Tenses
Lesson 144: Proverbs
Lesson 145: Language Fun And Games
Lesson 146: Figure Of Speech
Lesson 147: Ambiguities
Lesson 148: Acronyms
Lesson 149: Situation Conversation
Lesson 150: Assorted Questions

Lesson 151: Collected Questions

SHORT FORMS (abbreviations) used in this book

.../ ... - or

A - adjunct / active voice

A, ans. – answer

adj. – adjective

adv. – adverb

e.g. , E.G. – example

L - lesson

Mr. – mister, a man

Mrs. , Ms. – a woman

n. – noun

O, DO, IO – object , direct object , indirect object ,

OK, okay – correct

P – passive voice

pl. – plural

pron. – pronoun

Q, qn. – question

S- subject

SC, OC - subject complement, object complement

sing. – singular

T – test

V, v. –verb

viz. – namely (= same as)

Words eng + kannada in this book

ದೊಡ್ಡ ರೂಪ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಅಕ್ಷರಗಳು (Capital letters-upper case handwritten)

ಚಿಕ್ಕ ರೂಪ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಅಕ್ಷರಗಳು (small letters-lower case handwritten)

ಅಕ್ಕ ಪಕ್ಕದ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಪದಗಳು

ಅಕ್ಕ ಪಕ್ಕದ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಪದಗಳು

First letter identification (ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಪದಗಳ ಮೊದಲ ಅಕ್ಷರ ತಿಳಿಯಿರಿ)

Learn simple words (nouns)-write spellings (ಸಾಧಾರಣಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಪದಗಳನ್ನು ಕಲಿಯೋಣ)

Write the meaning in Kannada/ ಕನ್ನಡ ಪದಕಂಡುಹಿಡಿಯಿರಿ

Learning nouns with spelling ನಾಮ ಪದಗಳನ್ನು (ಬರೆಯಲುಕಲಿಯೋಣ)

Beautiful (Neat) handwriting / ಸುಂದರ(ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟ) ಬರಹ

Types of nouns- Only two(ಎರಡು ಬಗೆಯ ನಾಮಪದಗಳು)

Types of Nouns/ ನಾಮಪದದ ವಿಧಗಳುCommon nouns(ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ನಾಮಪದಗಳು).

Common nouns(ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ನಾಮಪದಗಳು)

Sentences (Only with noun)-ಸುಲಭ ವಾಕ್ಯಗಳು

Words/ಪದಗಳು

Where to use a and an/ a ಎಲ್ಲಿ? anಎಲ್ಲಿ

Simple Sentences/ ಸುಲಭ ವಾಕ್ಯಗಳು

a, an (how to use) [ಹೇಗೆ ಉಪಯೋಗಿಸುವುದು

a, an –Where not to use.(a,anಎಲ್ಲಿ ಬರುವುದಿಲ್ಲ)

a, an,the (use nothing/ಏನೂ ಇಲ್ಲ/ಏನೂ ಬೇಡ)

ENGLISH +KANNADA WORDS USED in this book

ACRONYMS	kulla pada
ACTIVE AND PASSIVE voice	karma karmani pada
Adjective	naama visheshana pada
Adverb	kriyaa viseshana pada
AMBIGUITIES	duvida galu
ANSWER	uttara
AUXILIARY VERBS	sahaaya kriyaapada
CASES	vibhakthigalu
COMMON ERRORS	saamaanya thappugalu
Common noun	saamaanya naamapada
COMPREHENSION	grahisuvudu
Contents	vishaya soochi,
continuous tense	no know
CONVERSATION	sambhaashane
DEGREES OF COMPARISON	holisuva pada
DICTIONARY & THESAURUS	padakosha & nighantu
DIRECT OBJECT	karmapada [dwiteeya vibhakthi]
DIRECT SPEECH	nere helike
ENCYCLOPEDIA,	vishwakosha
EXCLAMATION	aashcharya
Exclamatory sentence	adhbuda vaakya
FIGURE OF SPEECH	alankaara
FUN	haasya, aata
Future continuous tense	no know
future tense	bhavishya kaala
GAMES	aata, manoranjane
Gender	linga
Gerund	no know
HELPING VERBS	sahakaara kriyaapada
HOMONYMS	samaana akshara padagalu
HOMOPHONES	samaana uchchaarana padagalu
How	hege
IMPERATIVE SENTENCE	aadesha vaakya
Index	vishayasoochi,
INDIRECT SPEECH	no know
INFINITIVE	kriyaa apoorna
INTERROGATIVE SENTENCE	prashna vaakya
IRREGULAR VERBS	vidi allada kriyaapada
JUMBLE	kalabara
LANGUAGE	bhaashe
LESSON	paatha
MODAL VERBS	no know
NOUN	naama pada
OVERVIEW OF GRAMMAR	vyaakaranada melnota
PARAPHRASING/SIMPLIFYING	no know
PARTS OF SPEECH	no know
PASSAGE READING	ooduvudu

Past continuous Tense	no know
Past tense	bhoota kaala
PHRASAL VERBS	nudi gattugalu
Plural	bahuvachana
POEM	padhya
PRECIS WRITING/SUMMARY	no know
Preface	munnu
Prefix	no know
Preposition	no know
present tense	vartamaana kaala
pronoun	sarvanaama
proper noun	vyakti naama
prose	gadhya
prose order	vigraha vaakya
PROVERBS	gaadhegalu
PUNCTUATION	viraama china haakuvike
PUZZLES	ogattugalu
QUESTION	prashne
REFERENCE SOURCES	no know
REGULAR VERBS	vidi olagiruva kriyaapadagalu
REPORTED SPEECH	no know
REVIEW	melnota, pakshinota
RHETORICAL QUESTION	uttara olagonda prashne
SIMPLE NEGATIVE TENSE	saamaanya viloma kaala
SIMPLE TENSES	saamaanya kaala
Singular	eekavachana
SITUATION	sandharbha
STORY	kathe
Suffix	no know
SUMMARY	no know
SYNONYMS	samaana artha padagalu
TENSES	kaalagalu
THE COMPARATIVE DEGREE	holisuva
THE SUPERLATIVE DEGREE	athi uttama
Title	sheersa
Verb	kriyaa pada
Verbal noun	no know
WHAT	eenu
WHEN	yaavaaga
WHERE	elli
Which	yaavudu
Who	yaaru
WHY	eeke, yaadukkosara

OTHER WORDS USED IN THIS BOOK

ACRONYMS

ACTIVE AND PASSIVE voice

AMBIGUITIES

ANSWER

AUXILIARY VERBS

CASES

COMMON ERRORS

Common noun

COMPREHENSION

continuous tense.

CONVERSATION

DEGREES OF COMPARISON

DICTIONARY & THESAURUS

DIRECT OBJECT

DIRECT SPEECH

ENCYCLOPEDIA,

EXCLAMATION

Exclamatory sentence

FIGURE OF SPEECH

FUN

Future continuous tense

future tense.

GAMES

gender

HELPING VERBS

HOMONYMS

HOMOPHONES

how

IMPERATIVE SENTENCE

INDIRECT SPEECH

INFINITIVE

INTERROGATIVE SENTENCE

IRREGULAR VERBS

JUMBLE

LANGUAGE

LESSON

MODAL VERBS

NOUN '

OVERVIEW OF GRAMMAR

PARAPHRASING/SIMPLIFYING

PARTS OF SPEECH

PASSAGE READING

Past continuous Tense

Past tense

PHRASAL VERBS

plural

POEM

PRECIS WRITING/SUMMARY

present tense

pronoun

proper noun

prose

prose order

PROVERBS

PUNCTUATION

PUZZLES

QUESTION

REFERENCE SOURCES

REGULAR VERBS

REPORTED SPEECH

REVIEW

RHETORICAL QUESTION

SIMPLE NEGATIVE TENSE

SIMPLE TENSES

singular

SITUATION

STORY

SUMMARY

SYNONYMS

TENSES

THE COMPARATIVE DEGREE

THE SUPERLATIVE DEGREE

WHAT

WHEN

WHERE

which

who

WHY

75 words

